To: Property Owners, Developers, Builders, Contractors and Design Professionals

From: DeKalb County Environmental Land Development Section

Re: Guidelines for Buffer Plantings and Restoration

The following guidelines for the re-vegetation of disturbed areas of required buffers, or the establishment of planted buffers should be utilized in all buffer plans submitted.

Installed plant material shall be installed in the following proportions:
- 25% overstory trees
- 25% understory trees
- 25% shrubs
- 25% herbaceous plants (grasses, ground covers, or perennials)

Highly invasive ground covers such as English Ivy should be avoided.

Plants in each category shall have the following square foot values:

- Overstory trees: 200 square feet each
- Understory trees: 100 square feet each
- Shrubs: 25 square feet each
- Ground covers: 4 square feet each
- Perennials: 4 square feet each
- Grasses: square foot area of coverage

Minimum acceptable size of plant material:

- All trees: 2 inch caliper
- Shrubs: 3 gallon nursery container
- Ground covers: sprigs 2 feet on center
- Perennials: 3 inch pots
- Grass: sod, seed & straw or hydroseed

The following plant material, although listed as understory trees in the Dekalb County Tree Ordinance plant list, shall be considered shrubs for the purpose of buffer plantings:

- Alnus serralata: Alder
- Aesculus pavia: Red Buckeye
- Hamamelis virginiana: Witch-hazel
- Myrica cerifera: Waxmyrtle
- Osmanthus americanus: Devilwood
- Styrax americana: Snowbell

Ilex species are so varied that some may be considered small trees, however most will be considered as shrubs.
The plantings shall consist of no more than 25% evergreen species of trees, and no more than 25% of any single species of trees or shrubs.

All plant material is to be compatible with the environment in which it is to be placed. Stream buffers, flood plains and wetlands should receive plants suitable for low areas. Conversely, upland areas should receive upland plants.

Indigenous plant material is preferable in stream buffer, flood plain and wetland situations.

Buffers where conditional zoning calls for specific species or types of plant material to be used may be exempt from these guidelines.

Plan submission and approval is required on all proposed planted buffers, and unauthorized buffer encroachments. Plans to be designed by a qualified professional.